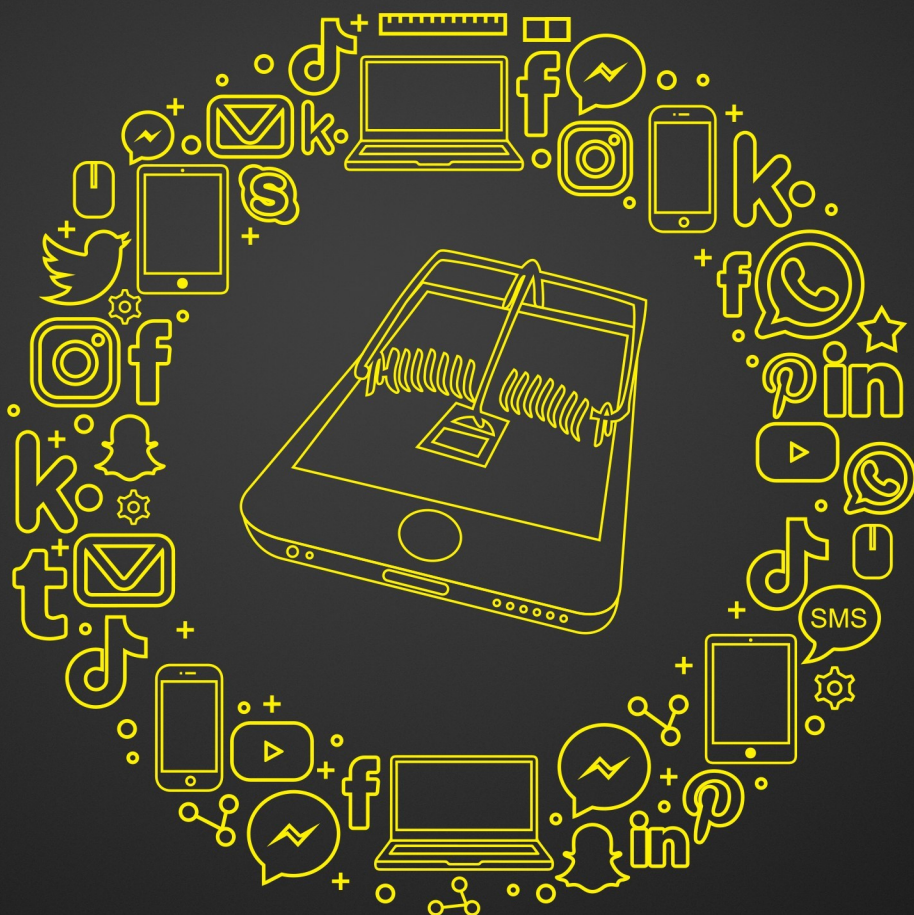


# CYBERTRAPS

— FOR —

# EDUCATORS 2.0



FREDERICK S. LANE

# Table of Contents

Dedication.....	i
Table of Contents.....	iii
Introduction: From Slate to Tablet.....	xiii
For Educators, Administrators, and Parents.....	xiii
Overview of the Contents.....	xiii
General Structure of Each Cybertrap Chapter.....	xvi
Provisions of the MCEE Relevant to Each Chapter.....	xvii
Sources.....	xvii
The Model Code of Ethics for Educators: Cultivating Agency by Curating Conversations .....	xix
Codes of Ethics and Codes of Conduct.....	xix
Model Code of Ethics for Educators: History and Development.....	xxi
Moving Forward.....	xxii
Technology Themes in Principles I-IV of the Model Code of Ethics for Educators.....	I
Technology and Responsibility to the Profession.....	3
Principle I: Responsibility to the Profession.....	3
Technology and the Responsibility for Professional Competence.....	9
Principle II: Responsibility for Professional Competence.....	9
Technology and the Responsibility to Students.....	17
Principle III: Responsibility to Students.....	17
Technology and the Responsibility to the School Community.....	27
Principle IV: Responsibility to the School Community.....	27

Privacy Cybertraps for Educators.....37

    1905 Teaching Contract for Story County, Iowa ..... 37

    Do Educators Even Have a Right to Privacy? .....38

Revealing Too Much Personal Information.....41

    Our Phones Are Smarter But Are We? .....41

    Pregnancy and Sexual Orientation on Social Media ..... 42

    Cautionary Tales..... 45

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 5.....52

    Sources.....52

Setting A Bad Example for Students ..... 53

    Overview .....53

    Cautionary Tales.....55

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 6 ..... 66

    Sources.....67

Criticizing or Mocking Students and Parents ..... 69

    Overview ..... 69

    Cautionary Tales.....70

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 7..... 84

    Sources..... 84

Using Social Media as a Political Soapbox ..... 85

    Does the First Amendment Protect Educators? ..... 85

    Cautionary Tales.....87

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 8 .....97

    Sources.....97

Posting Overly Revealing Content Online..... 99

Overview.....	99
Cautionary Tales .....	100
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 9.....	109
Sources .....	110
Publishing or Promoting Provocative Works of Art Online.....	111
Overview.....	111
Cautionary Tales .....	112
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 10.....	130
Sources .....	130
Risqué Second Jobs.....	131
Overview.....	131
Cautionary Tales.....	132
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 11.....	145
Sources .....	146
Past or Present Work in the Adult Entertainment Industry.....	147
Overview.....	147
Cautionary Tales.....	148
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 12 .....	160
Sources .....	161
Cybertraps in the Classroom .....	163
Intellectual Dishonesty: Copyright Infringement, Plagiarism, and Cheating.....	165
Overview.....	165
Copyright Infringement .....	165
Plagiarism.....	167
Cheating .....	168

Cautionary Tales..... 169

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 13.....178

Sources.....179

Lack of Productivity and Failure to Supervise ..... 181

Overview ..... 181

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 14 .....187

Sources..... 188

Distracted Walking and Driving..... 189

Overview ..... 189

Cautionary Tales..... 190

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 15..... 198

Sources..... 199

Creation of a Hostile Work Environment .....201

Overview .....201

What Is a Hostile Work Environment? .....201

What Should Teachers Do If They Are Experiencing a Hostile Work Environment? 204

Cautionary Tales..... 205

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 16.....212

Sources..... 213

Never a Good Idea: Pornography in the Classroom .....215

Accessing Inappropriate Content on School Property..... 215

You Showed That to My Child?! .....216

Cautionary Tales.....217

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 17..... 229

Sources..... 229

Intimate Photos or Videos on School Property .....	231
Overview.....	231
The Sexting Revolution .....	231
Creating Inappropriate Content on School Property .....	232
Cautionary Tales .....	232
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 18 .....	242
Sources .....	242
Cameras and Microphones Are Everywhere.....	243
Overview.....	243
Cautionary Tales .....	244
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 19 .....	256
Sources .....	256
Assignments or Teacher Comments That Go Viral.....	257
Overview.....	257
Cautionary Tales .....	259
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 20.....	271
Sources .....	272
Accidental or Intentional Violations of Student Privacy .....	273
Overview.....	273
Key Definitions .....	273
Social Media and Student Privacy .....	276
Online Learning and Student Privacy .....	278
Cautionary Tales.....	282
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 21 .....	288
Sources .....	288

Cyberbullying and Cyberharassment of Educators by Students and Parents ..... 289

    Overview ..... 289

    Cautionary Tales.....291

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 22 .....301

    Sources.....301

Hacks and Unauthorized Intrusions by Students.....303

    Overview .....303

    Institutional Cybersecurity .....303

    Personal Cybersecurity ..... 305

    Cautionary Tales..... 306

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 23..... 315

    Sources.....316

Criminal Cybertraps ..... 317

Cyberbullying, Cyberharassment, and Cyberstalking..... 321

    Overview ..... 321

    Cyberbullying and Cyberharassment.....322

    Cyberstalking ..... 322

    Cautionary Tales.....323

    Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 24 ..... 333

    Sources.....334

Electronic Sexual Assault: Voyeurism and Child Pornography..... 335

    Overview ..... 335

    Voyeurism ..... 336

    Child Pornography..... 337

    Cautionary Tales.....339

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 25.....	351
Sources .....	351
Sexual Solicitation and Distribution of Sexual Content to a Minor.....	353
Overview.....	353
Sexual Solicitation.....	353
Distribution of Sexual Content to a Minor.....	353
Cautionary Tales .....	354
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 26.....	367
Sources .....	368
Sexual Assault .....	369
Violation of a Sacred Trust.....	369
Some Cruel Double Standards .....	370
Cautionary Tales .....	371
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 27.....	385
Sources .....	385
Failure to Report .....	387
Statutory Requirements to Report .....	387
Who Is Required to Report Sexual Abuse or Suspected Sexual Abuse? .....	388
Institutional Requirements to Report .....	388
Cautionary Tales .....	389
Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 28.....	397
Sources .....	398
Failure to Properly Handle Student Sexts .....	399
The Origins of the Selfie .....	399
A Growing Problem for School Districts.....	400



Cautionary Tales.....402

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 29 .....408

Sources.....408

Obstruction of Justice and Spoliation of Evidence .....409

Overview .....409

Obstruction of Justice.....409

Spoliation of Evidence .....411

Cautionary Tales.....413

Relevant MCEE Provisions for Chapter 30 .....424

Sources.....424

Conclusion.....425

Overview .....425

Click in Haste, Repent at Leisure.....425

“Educator, Google Thyself!” .....426

The Future Is Always Waiting.....427

Choose Your Friends Carefully .....427

The Empathy Quagmire .....428

Be a Role Model for Good Online Behavior .....430

Be an Advocate for Good District Policies, Procedures, and Practices .....431

Parting Thoughts.....433

Model Code of Ethics for Educators .....435

Principle I: Responsibility to the Profession .....435

Principle II: Responsibility for Professional Competence.....436

Principle III: Responsibility to Students .....438

Principle IV: Responsibility to the School Community.....439

Principle V: Responsible and Ethical Use of Technology.....	441
Glossary .....	443
Footnotes .....	446
Acknowledgments .....	447
About the Author .....	449
Connect with Frederick Lane Online.....	451